

Interfaces for Wide Area Information Servers

Brewster Kahle

Thinking Machines Corporation

Thinking Machines Corporation

Talk Overview

- New problems for computer interfaces
- WAIS servers:
 - DowQuest
 - SWAIS
 - GWAIS
 - XWAIS
 - WALStation
 - Rosebud
- Conclusion

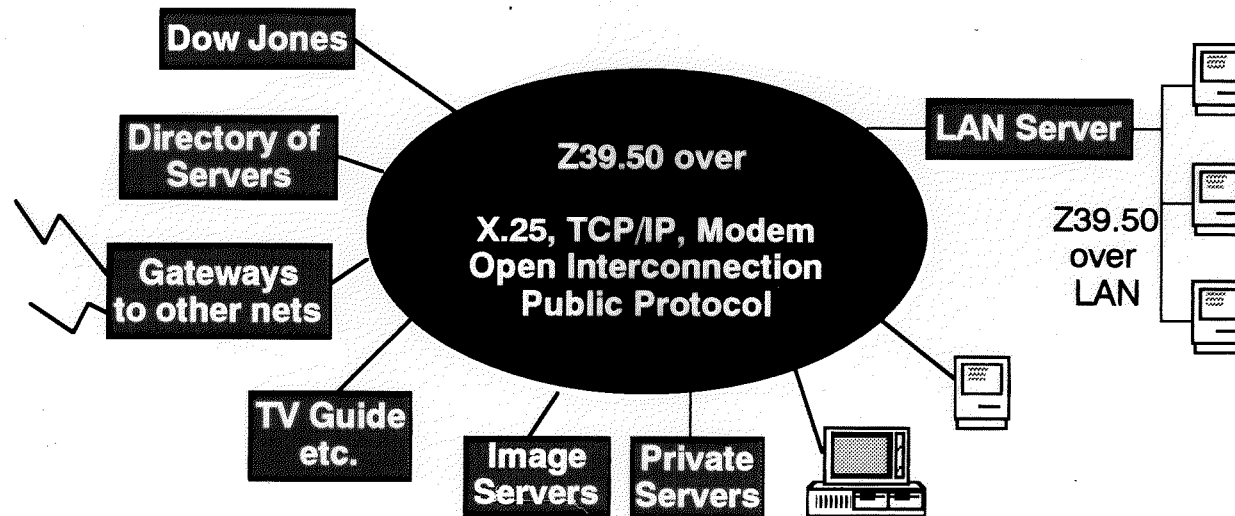
New Problems

- **Your machine will be spending your money.**
- **The information on your computer will be constantly changing.**
- **Browsing online information will become common.**
- **Your machine will know more about you than your spouse.**

Technology Limits

- **Screen size and resolution**
- **Communications speed**
- **User communities' acceptance**

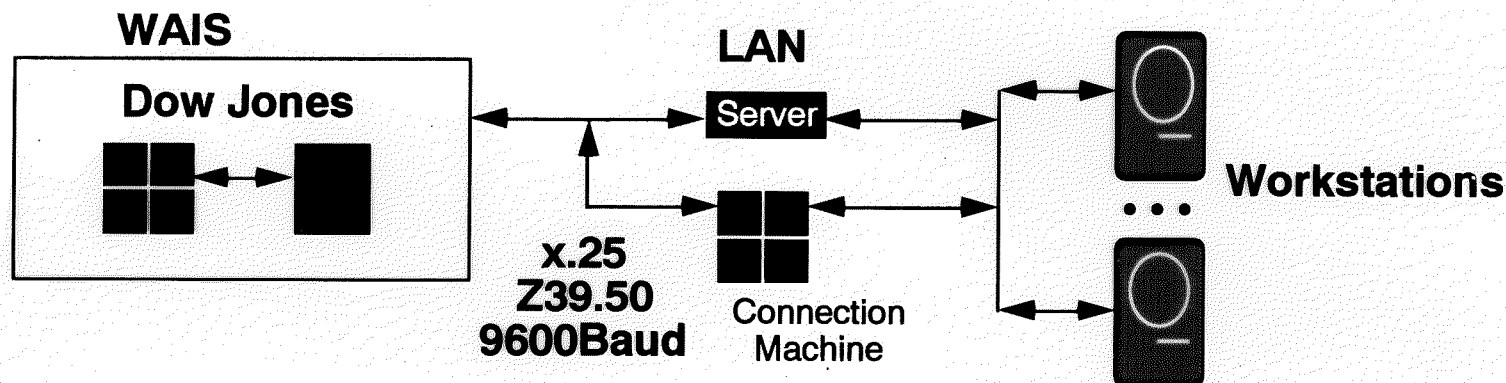
WAIS Architecture



Users Needs:
Selecting Servers
Answering Questions
Organizing Responses

Architecture Issues:
Scalability
Security
Business model for servers
Reliable Access

Office Demonstration Structure

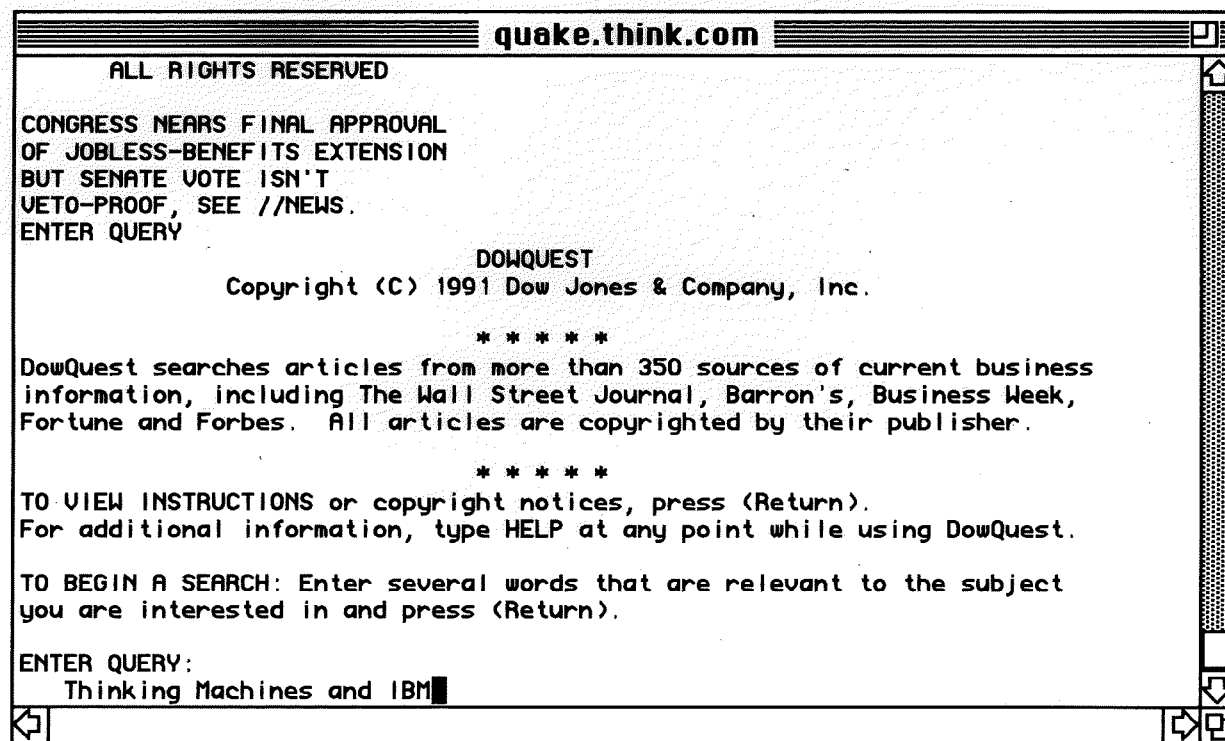


Operations:
 Archiving
 Queries
 Retrieval
IR Type:
 Broadcast
 Query by Example
Databases:
 Wall St Journal
 Barron's
 400 Business Mags

CM:
Operations:
 Queries
IR Type:
 enhanced relevance
 feedback
Databases:
 DowVision and memo's,
 mail, word processor files

Mac:
Operations:
 Human Int
 Retrieval
 Queries
 "Caching" Docs
 User Profiles
IR Type:
 Query by example
Databases:
 Personal Text
 Cached data

DowQuest Startup and Question



DowQuest Search Response

quake.think.com

ENTER QUERY:
DOWQUEST

STARTER LIST

HEADLINE PAGE 1 OF 4

1 Technology: IBM, Thinking Machines Plan Joint Projects
WALL STREET JOURNAL , 09/24/91 (657 words)

2 Thinking Machines Wins 'Edge'
BOSTON GLOBE, 03/25/91 (960 words)

3 Fast Thinking Fuels Computer Rivalries
BOSTON BUSINESS JOURNAL, 07/01/91 (897 words)

4 Technology: Thinking Machines Retakes Title for . . .
WALL STREET JOURNAL , 06/05/91 (246 words)

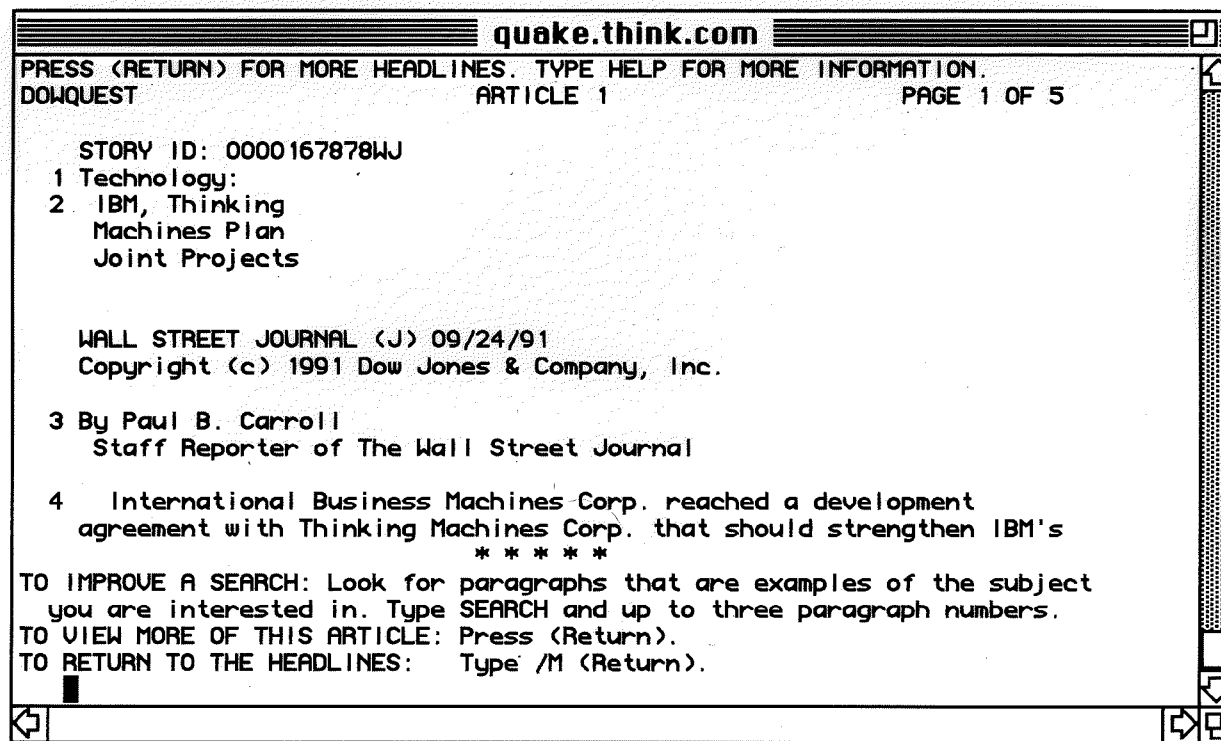
TO IMPROVE A SEARCH: Type SEARCH and the numbers of up to three articles
that are examples of your subject.

TO VIEW AN ARTICLE: Enter article number and press (Return).
Enter BEST and article number to see "best" section.

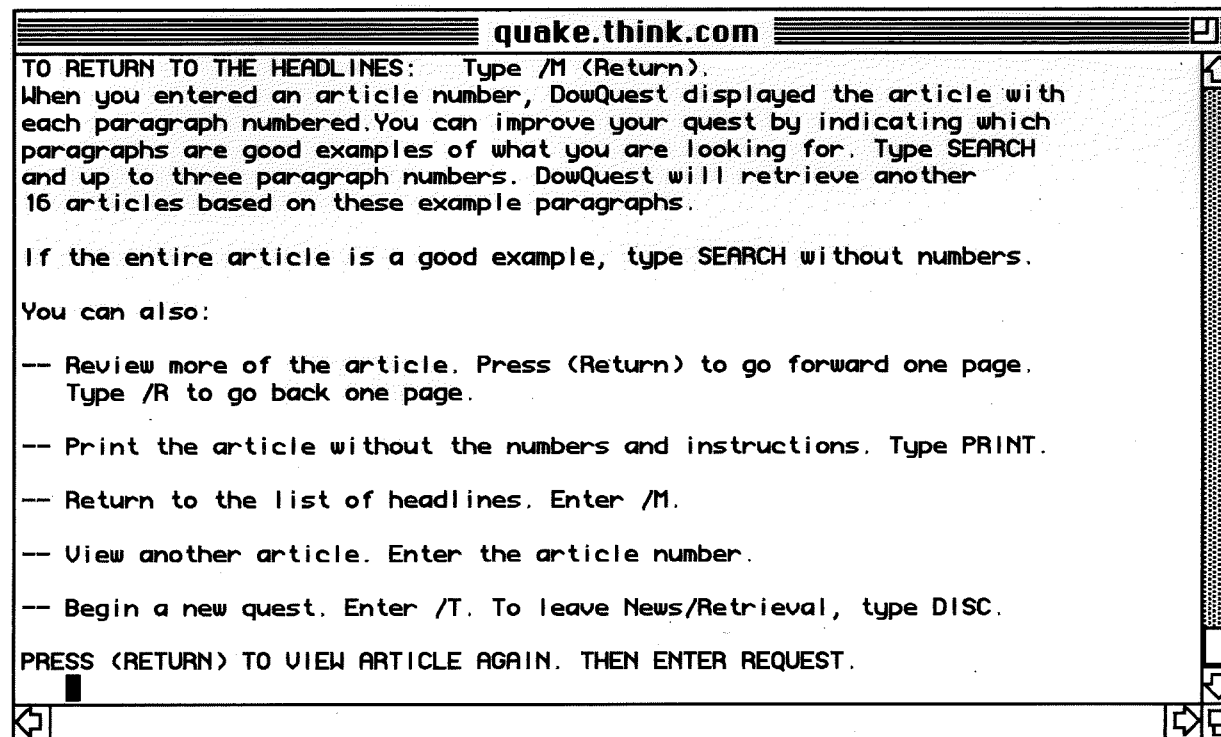
TO PRINT ARTICLES: Type PRINT and the article numbers.

PRESS (RETURN) FOR MORE HEADLINES. TYPE HELP FOR MORE INFORMATION.

DowQuest Document Screen



DowQuest Help Screen



DowQuest: What's New?

- **English Language + Relevance Feedback**

Designer: DowJones

Use: Call DowJones at 609-520-4000

DowQuest: Problems

- Only published information
- TTY interface
- \$2/minute (browsing expensive)
- 2400 baud access

SWAIS Source Window

SWAIS				Sources: 79
SWAIS #	Server	Source Selection	Source	Cost
55:	[cmns.think.com]	patent-sampler		Free
56:	[micromedia.media.mtf]	poetry		Free
57:	[lambda.oit.unc.edu]	rec.cook		Free
58:	[lambda.oit.unc.edu]	rec.pets		Free
59:	[cmns.think.com]	risks-digest		Free
60:	[pit-manager.mit.edu]	rkba		Free
61:	[quake.think.com]	sample-books		Free
62:	[quake.think.com]	sample-pictures		Free
63:	[129.71.11.2]	sorrel-ada-archives		Free
64:	[cmns.think.com]	sun-spots		Free
65:	[talon.ucs.orst.edu]	supreme-ct		Free
66:	[quake.think.com]	tmc-library		Free
67:	[uncvx1.oit.unc.edu]	unc-jobs		Free
68:	[ariel.its.unimelb.ED]	unimelb-research		Free
69:	[quake.think.com]	unix-manual		Free
70:	[next2.oit.unc.edu]	unix.FAQ		Free
71:	[violet.cs.uq.oz.au]	usenet-Faq		Free
72:	[cmns.think.com]	usenet-cookbook		Free

Keywords: What Yeats poem is about a falcon and falconer?

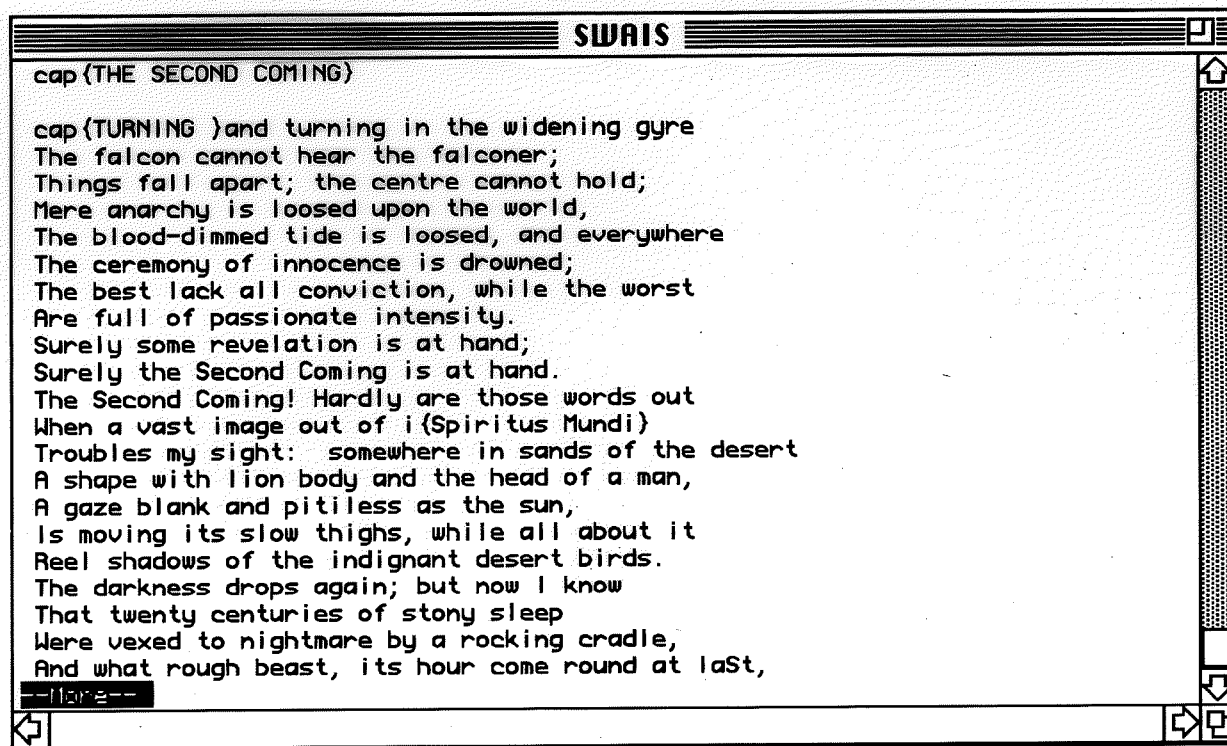
<space> selects, w for keywords, arrows move, <return> searches, q quits, or ?

SWAIS Resulting Documents

SWAIS					Items: 40
Search Results					
* SWAIS	Score	Source	Title	Lines	
01: [1000] (		POETRY>	TheSecondComing /tmp_mnt/net/library-disk	24	
02: [1000] (		POETRY>	WanderingsOfOisín /tmp_mnt/net/library-disk	1301	
03: [778] (		POETRY>	DramaticPoem /tmp_mnt/net/library-disk/P	807	
04: [778] (		POETRY>	GiftOfHarun /tmp_mnt/net/library-disk/Po	204	
05: [778] (		POETRY>	ShadowyWaters /tmp_mnt/net/library-disk/	48	
06: [778] (		POETRY>	TheFisherman /tmp_mnt/net/library-disk/P	42	
07: [778] (		POETRY>	WarPoem /tmp_mnt/net/library-disk/Poetry	8	
08: [593] (		POETRY>	Epitaph /tmp_mnt/net/library-disk/Poetry	8	
09: [593] (		POETRY>	NineteenNineteen /tmp_mnt/net/library-di	133	
10: [593] (		POETRY>	UnderBenBulbin /tmp_mnt/net/library-disk	113	
11: [593] (		POETRY>	UnderSaturn /tmp_mnt/net/library-disk/Po	19	
12: [556] (		POETRY>	ADialogue /tmp_mnt/net/library-disk/Poet	74	
13: [556] (		POETRY>	ADrunkenMan /tmp_mnt/net/library-disk/Po	20	
14: [556] (		POETRY>	AFriendsIllness /tmp_mnt/net/library-dis	9	
15: [556] (		POETRY>	AManYoungAndOld /tmp_mnt/net/library-dis	190	
16: [556] (		POETRY>	AMeditation /tmp_mnt/net/library-disk/Po	7	
17: [556] (		POETRY>	AMemoryOfYouth /tmp_mnt/net/library-disk	31	
18: [556] (		POETRY>	APoetToHisBeloved /tmp_mnt/net/library-d	10	

<space> selects, arrows move, w for keywords, s for sources, ? for help

SWAIS Document Window



SWAIS: What's New?

- **Multiple sources**
- **Remote sources**
- **Context sensitive help**
- **Screen based**

Who: John Curran of NSF

Use: Telnet quake.think.com login wais

SWAIS: Problems

- **Directory of servers**
- **Scrolling through many servers**

GWAIS: What's New?

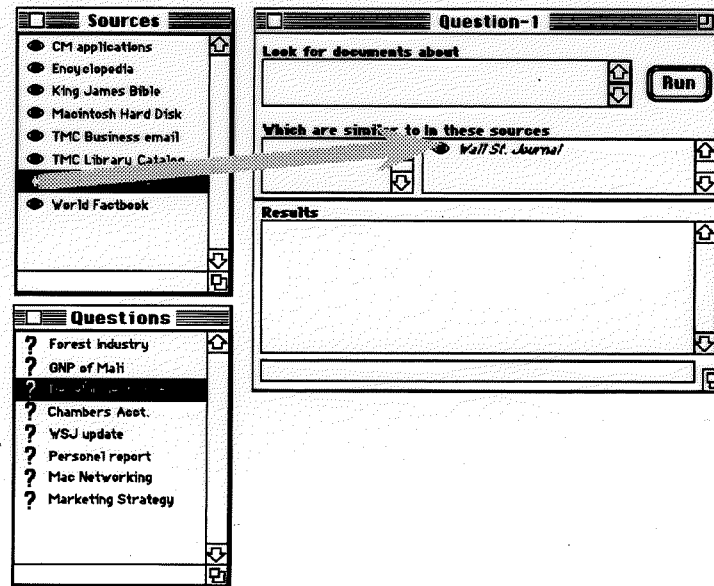
- **Relevance feedback of documents or paragraphs**
- **Integrated into an editor (gnu-emacs)**
- **Screen-based, but multi-window**
- **Non-modal**
- **Supports creation of private sources via indexer**

Designer: Jonathan Goldman of Thinking Machines
Use: anonymous ftp /public/wais/wais-8-^{*}@think.com

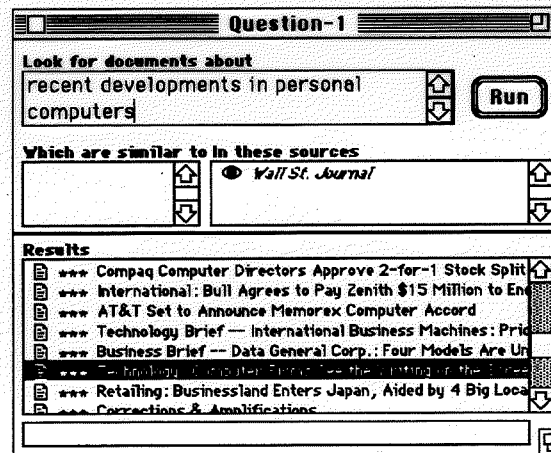
GWAIS: Problems

- **Limited to emacs users**
- **Directory of Servers**
- **Moving between windows**

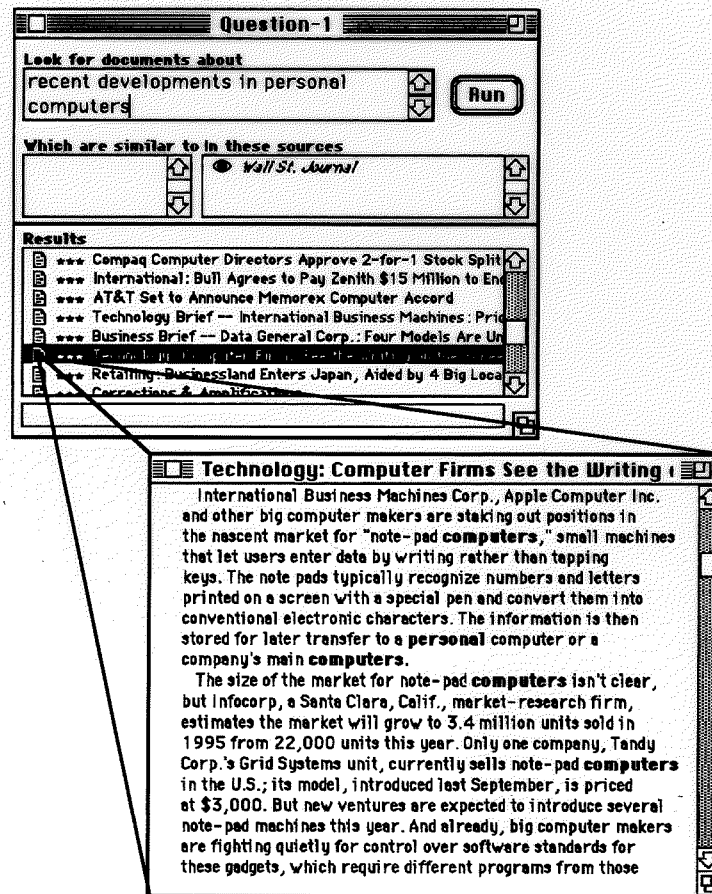
WAIStation #1: Select Source



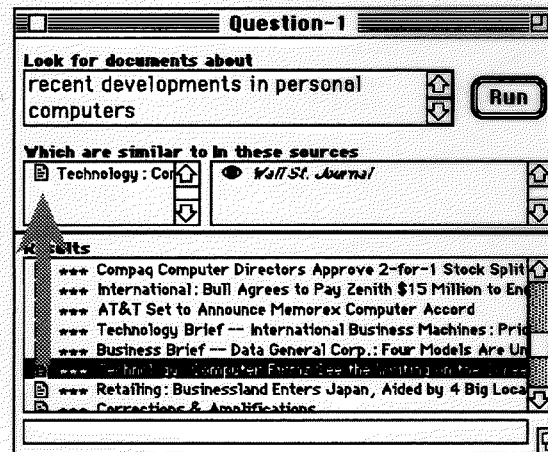
WAIStation #2: Ask Question



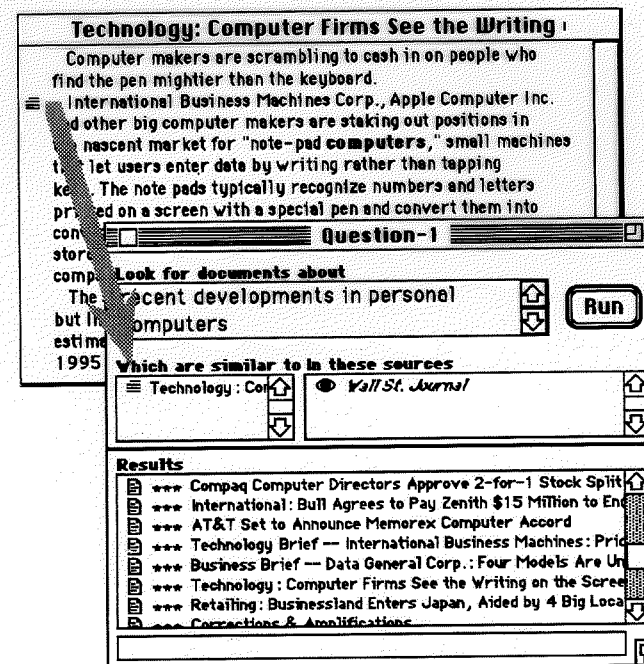
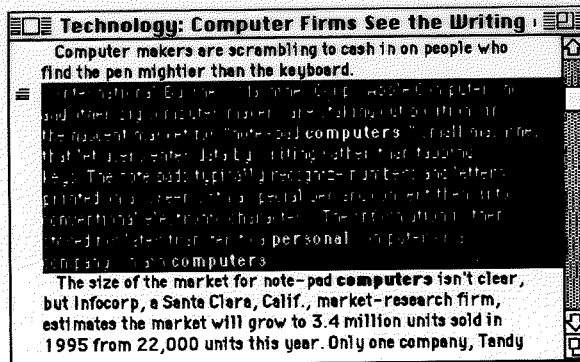
WAIStation #3: Retrieve Documents



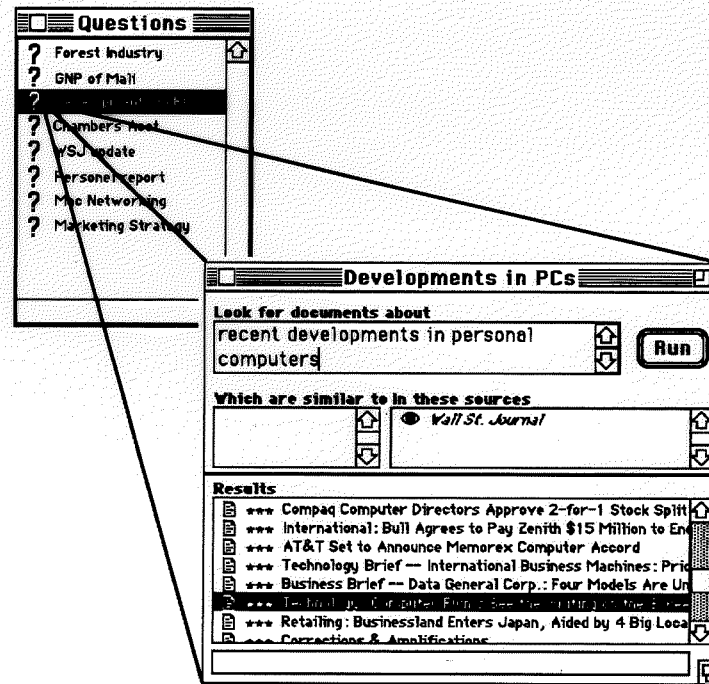
WAIStation #4: Relevant document



WAIStation #5: Relevant Paragraph



WAIStation Saved Question



WAIStation Source Window

The image shows a graphical user interface for WAIStation. On the left, a 'Sources' window lists several sources: CM applications, Encyclopedia, King James Bible, Macintosh Hard Disk, TMC Business email, TMC Library Catalog, and Wall St. Journal. The 'Wall St. Journal' source is selected, and a larger window titled 'world-factbook.src' is open, displaying details for this source. The details are organized into sections: Contact, Database, Updated, Costs, Description, and a bottom section with Contact, Budget, Confidence, and Font settings.

Sources

- CM applications
- Encyclopedia
- King James Bible
- Macintosh Hard Disk
- TMC Business email
- TMC Library Catalog
- Wall St. Journal

world-factbook.src

Contact Mac TCP... Script

Database CIA

Updated continuously

Costs (\$) Dollars Per Hour

Description

Connection Machine WAIS server. Operated between 9AM and 9PM East coast time. The 1990 World Factbook by the CIA which contains a good description of every country. The entry for WORLD is also particularly good.

Descriptions of 249 nations, dependent areas, and other entities with information on population, economic condition, imports/exports, conflicts and wars, and politics. Produced annually by the CIA. Search 'World Factbook' for table of contents.

Contact on request

Not Contacted Yet

Budget (\$) Dollars

Confidence (:) **Number of Documents** 15

Font Geneva **Size** 10

WAIStation: What's New?

- **Metaphor: dynamic folders and conversation**
- **Windows with drag and drop manipulation**
- **List of saved servers and questions:
Multi-context**
- **Scores graphically represented**
- **Sources: alerting, budgets, and confidence**
- **Document Window: best section, highlighting
downloading parts of documents**
- **Multimedia display**

Designer: Harry Morris of Thinking Machines

Use: anonymous FTP from /public/wais/WAIStation*@think.com

WAIStation: Problems

- **Directory of servers**
- **Documents not in original format**
- **Relevance feedback was not obvious**
- **2400 baud was too slow (> 10 sec. search)**
- **Drag and drop was not obvious to new users**
- **Alerting was awkward**
- **Headlines are often not enough context**

XWAIS Question Screen

CM-applications.src	New Open Delete
CM-fortran-manual.s	
CM-paris-manual.src	
CM-star-lisp-docs.s	

Quick	New Open Delete
kenya-information	
letterpress-shops	
mail-sent	
messages-to-hob.src	

Tell me about:

hiking in yosemite

Search

In Sources:

Similar to:

wall-street-journal.src

Add Source Delete Source Add Document Delete Document Help Done

Results:

View

1000	{wall-stree}	[TEXT]	8.0K Father and Son Experience Yosemite's Up
654	{wall-stree}	[TEXT]	4.8K CLOSE TO HOME: Manassas Battlefield Is
462	{wall-stree}	[TEXT]	17.8K The French AlpsBy Richard Nightman Spec
308	{wall-stree}	[TEXT]	13.0K FEARLESS TRAVELER: Low-Cost Family Flir
308	{wall-stree}	[TEXT]	21.8K Rocky Mountain High, Canadian Style---
308	{wall-stree}	[TEXT]	11.3K Aspen's Summer Bustle: The High-Altitud
269	{wall-stree}	[TEXT]	10.4K Alaska's Chilkoot TrailBy Hal Bernton S
269	{wall-stree}	[TEXT]	4.8K HAPPY TRAILS: THE NATIONAL SYSTEM Thi
269	{wall-stree}	[TEXT]	10.8K Best Foot Forward--- Retreating From th
269	{wall-stree}	[TEXT]	12.9K Atop the Venezuelan AndesBy Dennis Drak

Status:

Searching wall-street-journal.src.
Found 40 documents.

XWAIS Source Screen

Name:	<input type="text" value="world-factbook.src"/>
Server:	<input type="text" value="cans.think.com"/>
Service:	<input type="text" value="210"/>
Database:	<input type="text" value="CIA"/>
Cost:	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Units:	<input type="text" value="free"/>
Maintainer:	<input type="text" value="ephrain@think.com"/>

Description:

Connection Machine WAIS server. Operated between 9AM and 9PM East coast time. The 1990 World Factbook by the CIA which good description of every country. The entry for WORLD is al: particularly good.

XWAIS Document Screen

DJ_doc_id: 0000005648WP BC-07/31/88-D13FATWP
July 31, 1988
Copyright (c) 1988 The Washington Post Co.
California Climbing and hiking
Periodical: WASHINGTON POST: SPORTS, Page d13 (WP)

Headline:
Father and Son Experience Yosemite's Ups and Downs

Climbing Pair Takes California Park's 'Arches' in Stride
By John M. Berry Washington Post Staff Writer
Other than for campers and casual tourists snapping photos of its
incredible beauty, Yosemite Valley is a place for the strong, expert
climber. The best of them cruise up El Capitan's "nose" in a day or do
the 17 pitches of the Royal Arches Route as an easy approach to harder

Add SectionFind KeyNextPreviousSave To FileDone

Status:

XWAIS: What's New?

- **Interapplication communication for display**
- **Alerting via cron**
- **Quick to implement: 2 months**

Who: Jonathan Goldman of Thinking Machines

Use: anonymous FTP: [/public/wais/wais-8*@think.com](ftp://public.wais/wais-8*@think.com)

XWAIS: Problems

- **Multiple processes not centrally controlled**
- **Hard to install**

Rosebud: What's New?

- **Color**
- **Designed for alerting**
- **Newspaper format using first part of documents**
- **Notebook organizer**

Designer: Thomas Erickson and Gitta Salomon
Use: Not public

Rosebud: Problems

- **Dealing with multiple servers**
- **No support for Directory of Servers**
- **No multimedia**
- **No relevance feedback of sections**

New Problems (revisited)

- **Your machine will be spending your money**
- **The information on your computer will constantly changing**
- **Browsing online information will become common**
- **Your machine will know more about you than your spouse**

Conclusion

- **Beginning of development: infrastructure is stabilizing**
- **Treat source selection specially**
- **Alerting interfaces are untested and new**

Rosebud Reporter

Thinking Machines Corporation

Rosebud Interactive Response

Thinking Machines Corporation

Rosebud Newspaper

Thinking Machines Corporation

Rosebud Notebook

Thinking Machines Corporation